

DIABETES MELITUS (DM)

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DEFINITION

DIABETES MELITUS :
THE HIGH LEVEL BLOOD
GLUCOSE BY ABNORMALITIES
METABOLISM

TYPE OF DIABETES MELITUS

1. DIABETES MELITUS TYPE 1
2. DIABETES MELITUS TYPE 2

DIABETES MELITUS TYPE 1

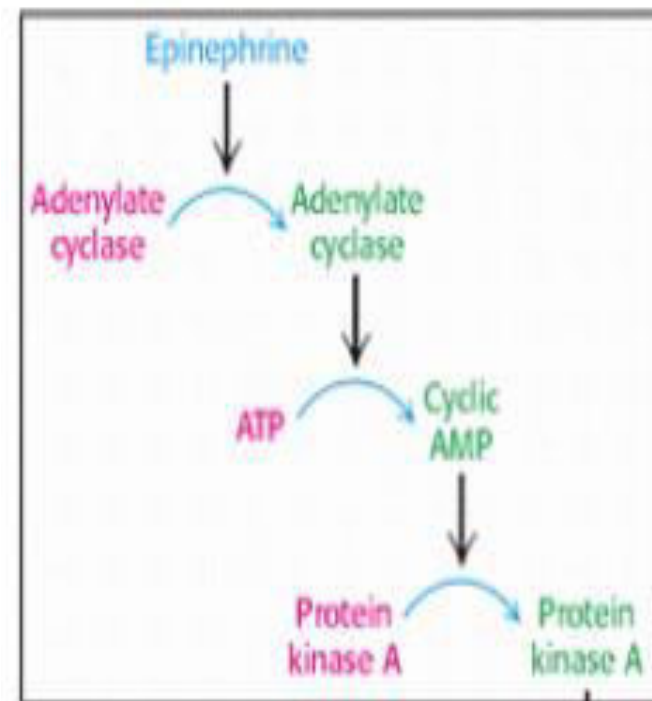
- Called IDDM (INSULIN DEPENDENT DIABETES MELITUS)
- the beta cell pancreas undergoes an autoimmune attack by the body itself, and is rendered incapable of making insulin
- Inheritance Disorder

DIABETES MELITUS TYPE 1

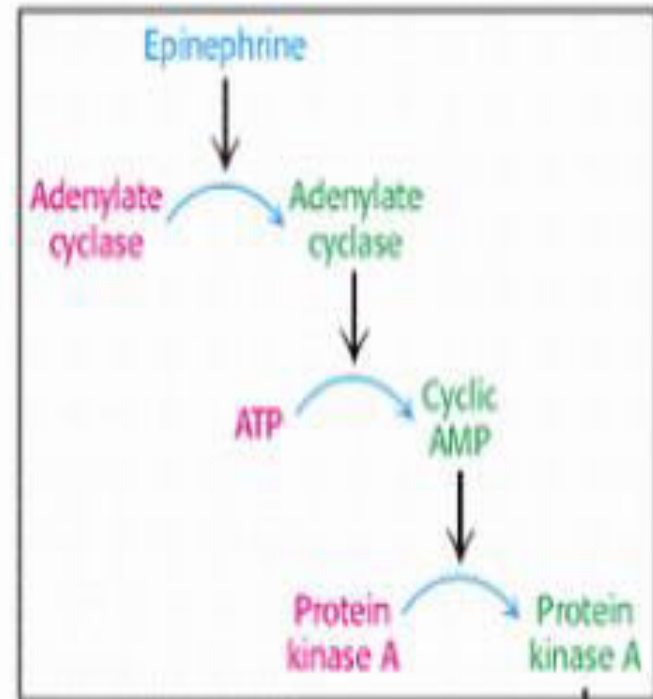
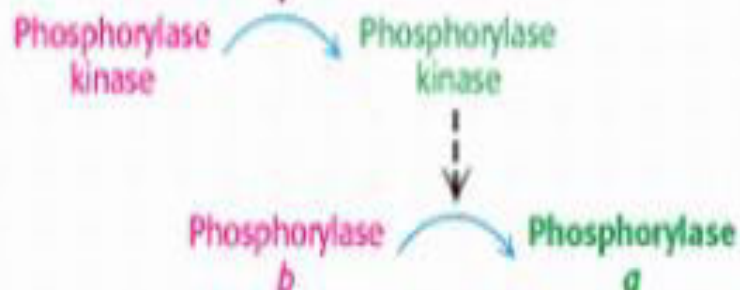
- Improving hormone Glucagon and Epinephrine
- Increasing Glycogenolysis
- Increasing Gluconeogenesis

Increasing Glycogenolysis

Activating Phosphorylase & deactivating Glycogen Synthase



(A)



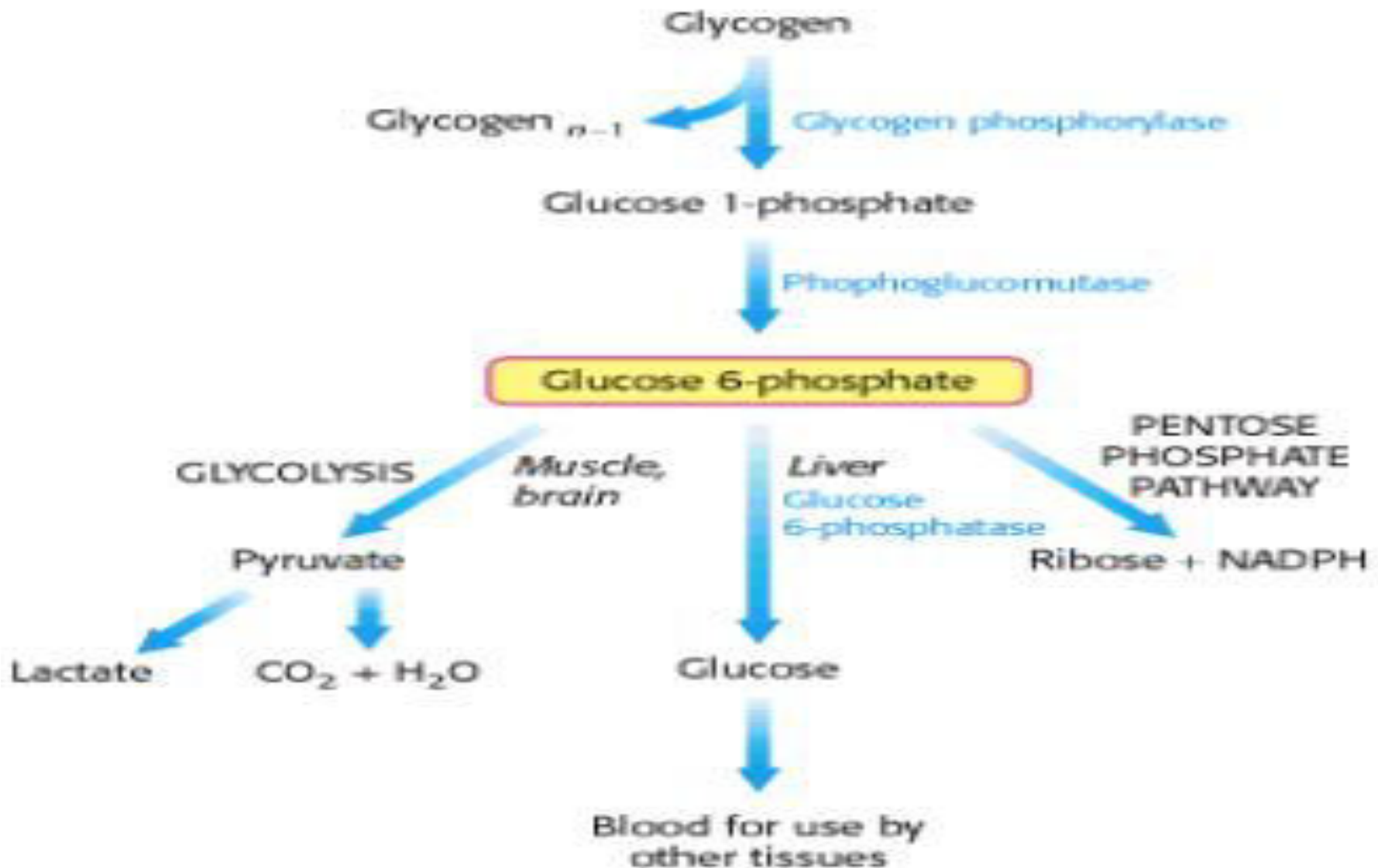
(B)



Green = active

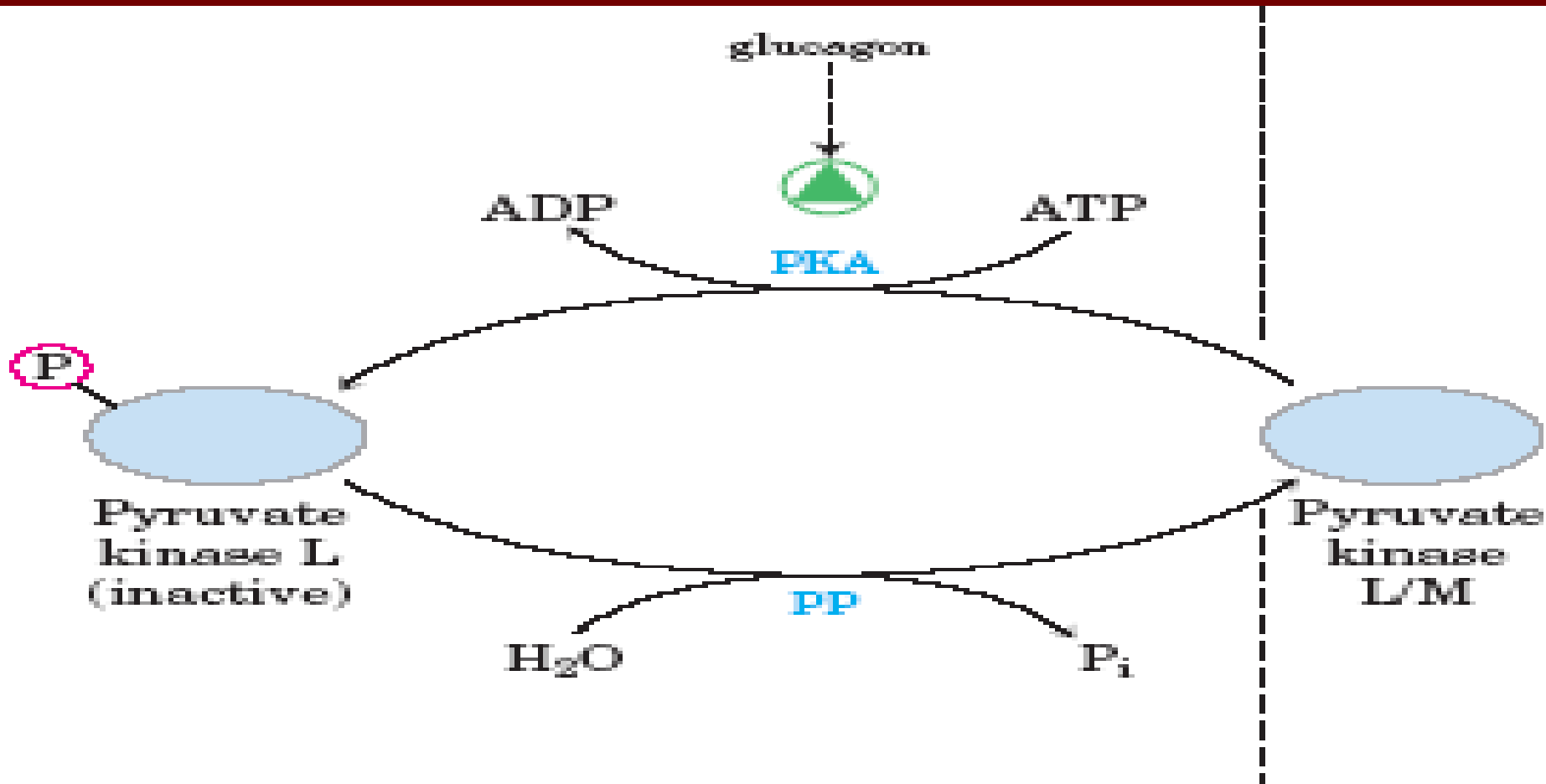
red = inactive

Increasing Glycogenolysis



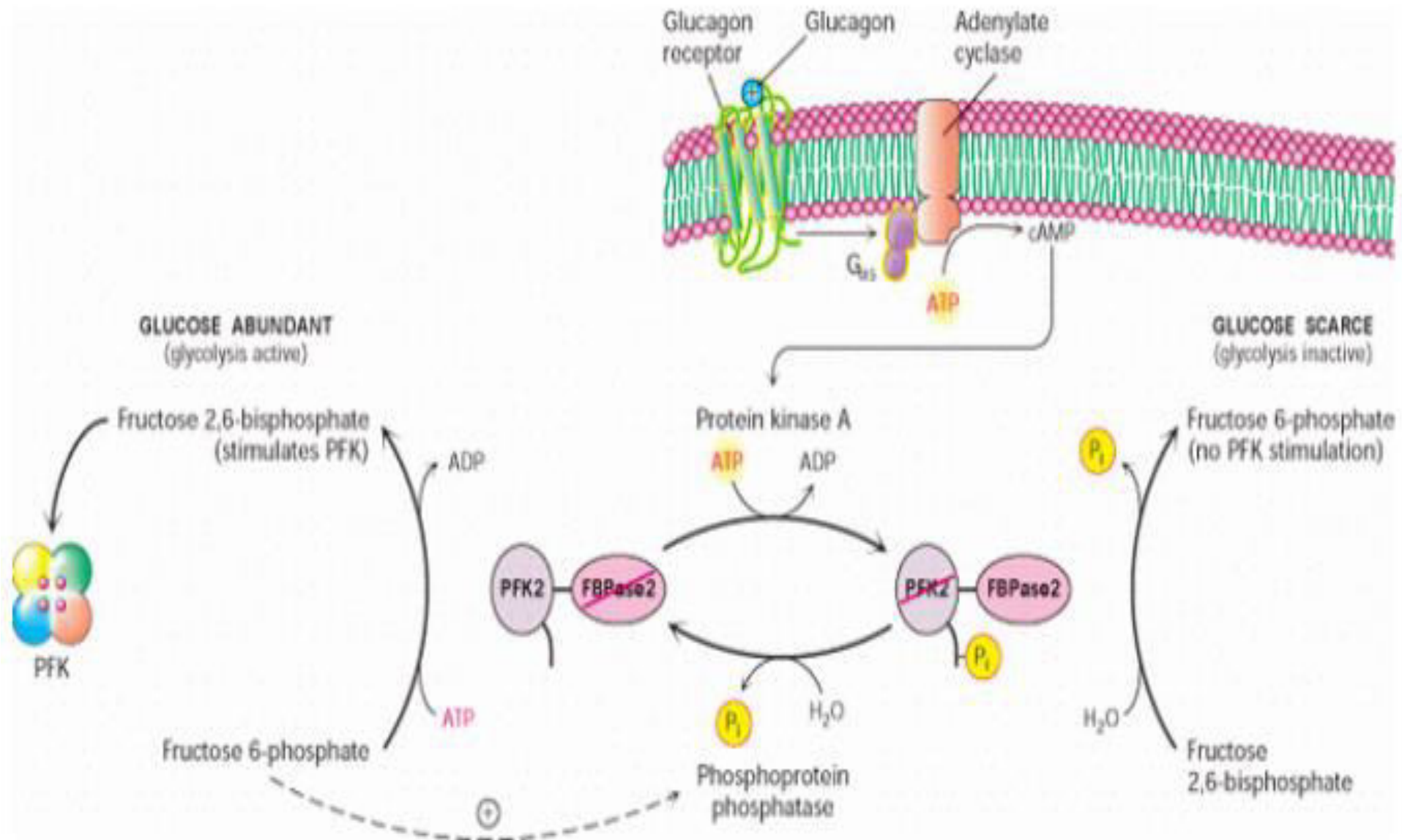
INCREASING GLUCONEOGENESIS

deactivating Pyruvate Kinase

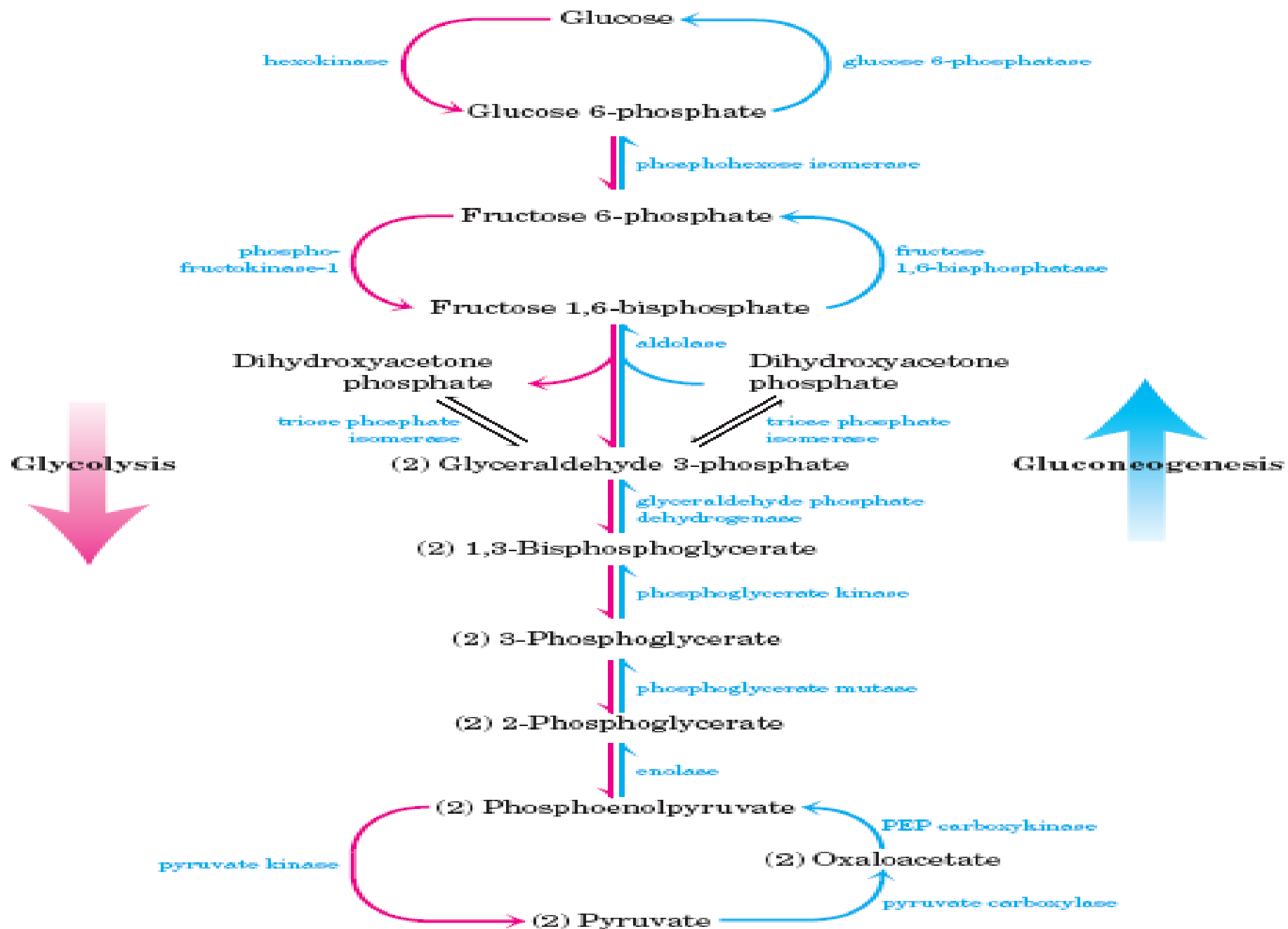


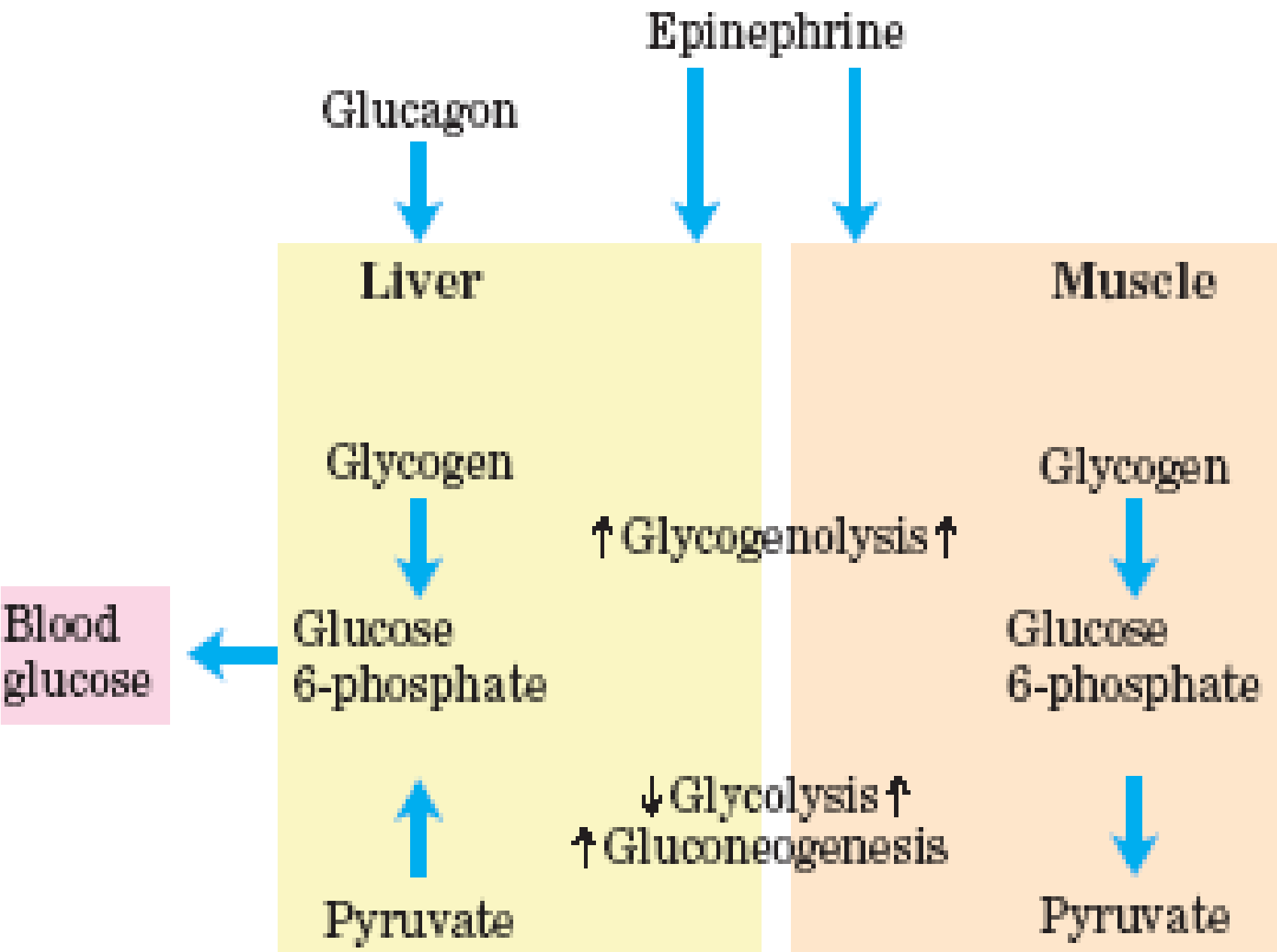
INCREASING GLUCONEOGENESIS

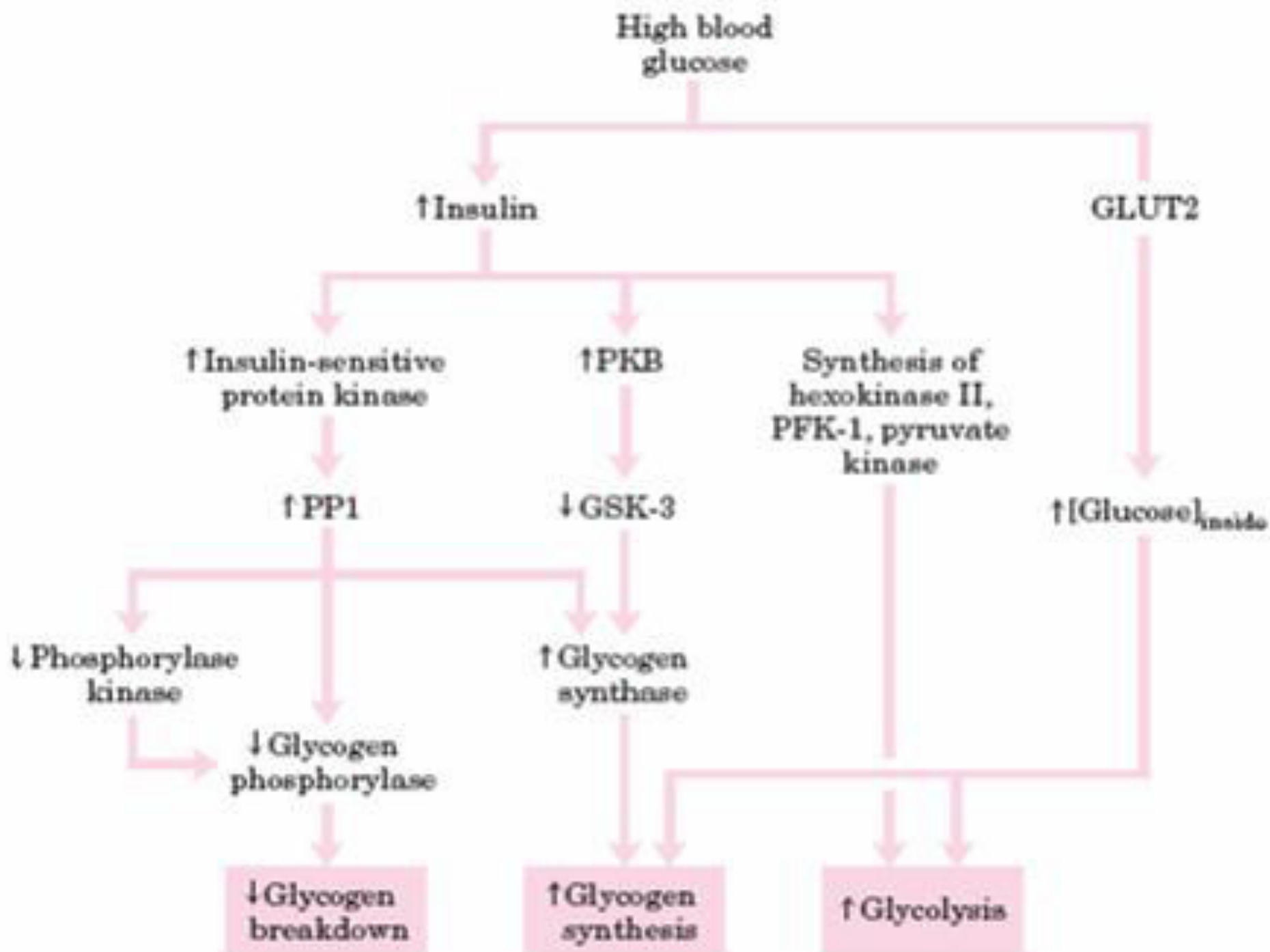
deactivating Phosphofructokinase activating fructose -1,6-bisphosphatase

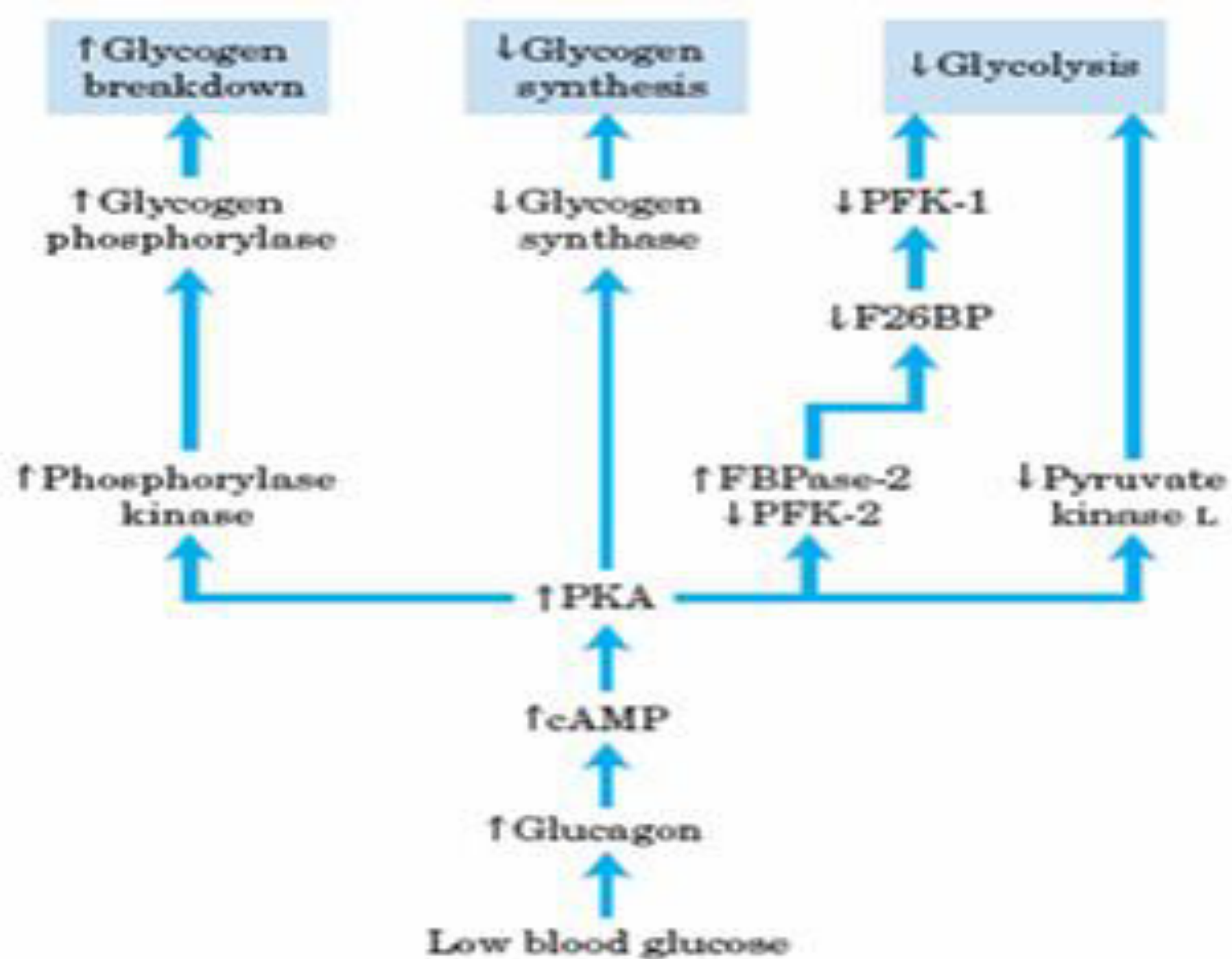


INCREASING GLUCONEOGENESIS









DIABETES MELITUS TYPE 2

- Called NIDDM (NON-INSULIN DEPENDENT DIABETES MELITUS)
- Caused by :
 - Insulin Resistance (Hyperinsulinemia)
 - Inadequate of secretion insulin

DIABETES MELITUS TYPE 2

- Increasing of glucose in hepar
- Deficiency insulin secretion by pancreas
- Improving hormone Glucagon and Epinephrine
- Increasing Gluconeogenesis
- Increasing Glicogenolysis

MEDICATION

- DM 1 :

- Injection of insulin to our body

- DM 2 :

- With consume medicine
 - Injection of insulin to our body

References

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THE END

THANKS