

# Environmental Health in Public Places, Tourism & Transportation

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# Definition of Public Place

A public space refers to an area or place that is open and accessible to all peoples, regardless of gender, race, ethnicity, age or socio-economic level.

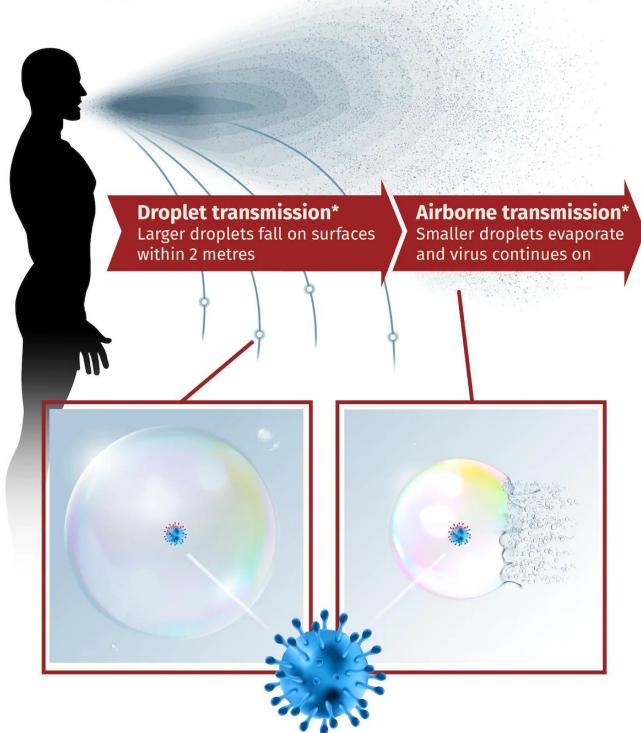
These are public gathering spaces such as plazas, squares and parks. Connecting spaces, such as sidewalks and streets, are also public spaces.

# Modes of Transmission

Direct

Droplet spread

What happens at two metres when someone coughs?



CDC (2012). *Principles of Epidemiology in Public Health Practice, Third Edition An Introduction to Applied Epidemiology and Biostatistics* [online]. Available at: <https://www.cdc.gov/csels/dsprod/ss1978/lesson1/section10.htm>

Chung E., Ireland, N. (2020). *Scientists aim to 'see' invisible transmission of coronavirus* [online]. Available at: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/droplet-transmission-1.5549547>

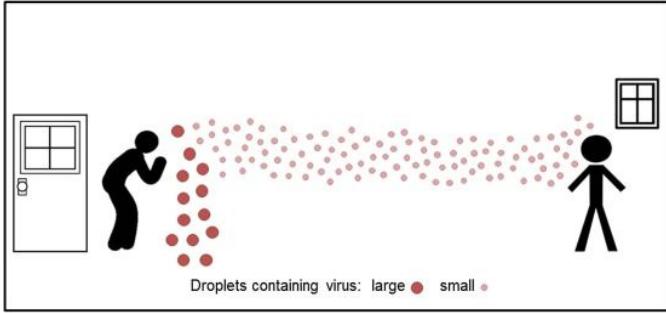
CBC NEWS

\*Not to scale. Coronaviruses are 120-160 nm (less than 0.0002 mm) in diameter.

# Modes of Transmission

## Indirect

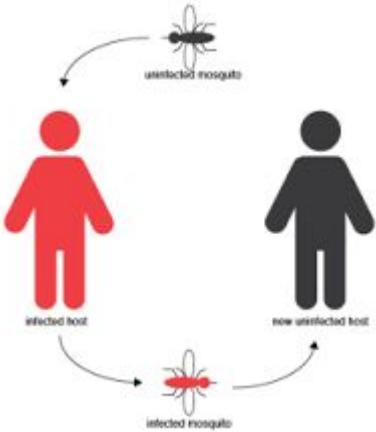
### Airborne transmission



### Vehicles



### Vectors



# Cases in Public Space



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## Siswa Belajar di Ruang Kotor Karena Atap Bocor

by **Jabar Ekspres** — Selasa, 5 Maret 2019

in Bandung Barat Ekspres, Bandung Raya, News, Pendidikan



HOME / JAWA BARAT

## Waspada, Penyebaran DBD Bisa Terjadi di Lingkungan Sekolah

Windiyati Retno Sumardiyani - 18 Januari 2019, 19:07 WIB



PETUGAS Dinas Kesehatan Kota Bogor menunjukkan temuan jentik nyamuk di tempat penadahan air dispenser salah satu sekolah dasar, Jumat 18 Januari 2019. Dinkes Kota Bogor mencatat sebanyak 43 kasus DBD terjadi hingga pertengahan Januari 2019.\*  
WINDIYATI RETNO SUMARDIYANI/PR

# Cases in Transportation

**TribunKaltim.co** Akomodasi Kuliner Design Karris, 30 Juli 2020 C

Home News Tribun Etam Kaltara Bisnis Super Ball Sport

## Ada Ratusan Kecoa Ditemukan di Dalam Pesawat, Penumpang Panik Bingung Cari Tempat Aman

Jumat, 20 Oktober 2017 10:29



Kru kabin memeriksa kabin satu dari dua pesawat terbang tersebut.

Photo Credit:  
<https://kaltim.tribunnews.com/2017/10/20/ada-ratusan-kecoa-ditemukan-di-dalam-pesawat-penuh-penumpang-panik-bingung-cari-tempat-aman>

## Kualitas Udara di Kapal Pesiar Lebih Buruk dari Perkotaan

Selasa 04 Jul 2017 12:28 WIB  
 Rep: Christyaningsih/ Red: Esthi Maharani



Kapal pesiar / Ilustrasi

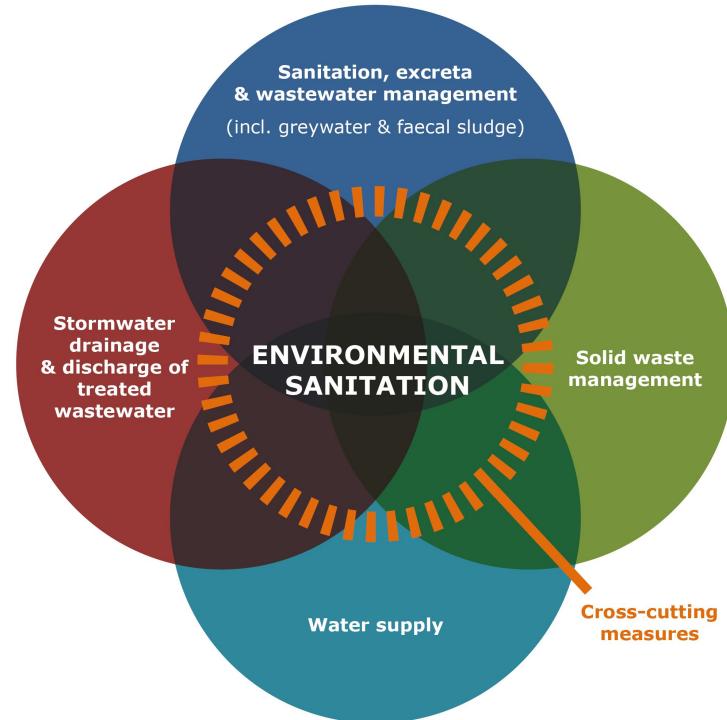
REPUBLICA.CO.ID, LONDON -- Level polusi udara di dek **kapal pesiar** disebut lebih buruk daripada udara yang terdapat di kota paling berpolusi. Temuan ini didasarkan atas investigasi yang dilakukan Channel 4 Dispatches pada salah satu operator kapal pesiar terbesar di Inggris.

Photo Credit:  
<https://republika.co.id/berita/trndtek/sains-tren/17/07/04/osivaz-kualitas-udara-di-kapal-pesiar-lebih-buruk-dari-perkotaan>

# Sanitation

Sanitation generally refers to the provision of facilities and services for the safe disposal of human urine and faeces.

The word 'sanitation' refers to the maintenance of hygienic conditions



# Scope of Public Space Sanitation

- Water Supply
- Wastes disposal
- Food Hygiene and Sanitation
- Housing and Construction
- Vector Control
- Physical Pollution
- Industrial Hygiene and Sanitation



Photo Credit:

<https://news.artnet.com/art-world/scenes-sa-nitation-landmarks-1831194>

# Public Space Sanitation Activities Include:



Supervision and examination of environmental factors

Public education (education)

Photo Credit:  
<https://kalsel.antaranews.com/berita/112420/penyuluhan-sapta-pesona-hadir-di-tempat-tempat-wisata-banjarmasin>

# Sanitary Inspection



# Examples of Sanitary Inspection in Public Places

No	Variables	Weight	Components	Score	Total Score
I	General				
1	Environment	8	Clean	4	
			No puddle	4	
			Waste water flows smoothly	3	
II	Sanitary facility				
1	Clean water	16	Available in sufficient quantities	4	
			Meet physical requirements		
			Sufficient amount of public faucets are available		